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WiFi.

(A-GNSS),

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$$\ll \quad \gg \quad \ll \quad -1 \gg [5].$$

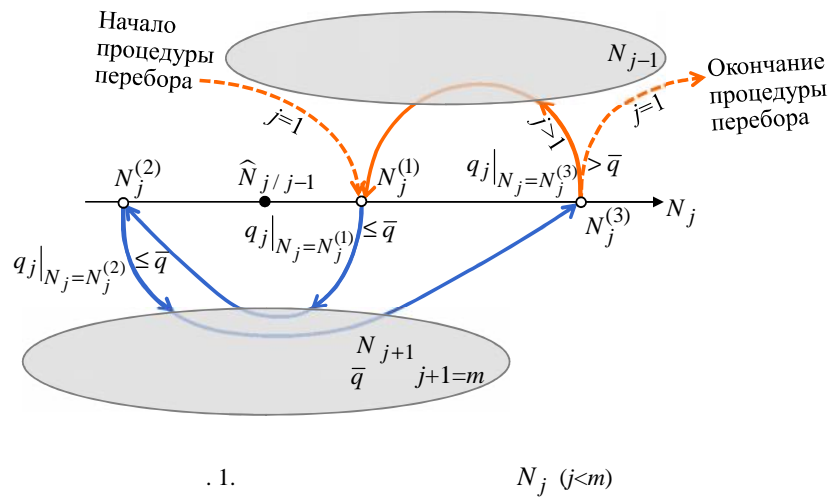
[7, 8].

(RTK-).

$$N^* = \arg \min_{N \in \mathbb{Z}^m} \underbrace{(N - \hat{N})^T P_N^{-1} (N - \hat{N})}_q, \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \widehat{N}_{1/0} = \widehat{N}_1, \sigma_{1/0}^2 = \sigma_1^2; \widehat{N}_{j/j-1}, \sigma_{j/j-1}^2, j = \overline{2, m} - \\
& \bar{N}_{j-1} = (N_1, \dots, N_{j-1})^T \\
& N_j, \quad \widehat{N} \quad P_N. \quad (3) \quad q = q_m, \\
& q, \quad (4), \quad (5) \\
& q = q_m + (\zeta - |x(N)|)^2 / \sigma_\zeta^2. \\
& , \quad (3), (4) \\
& \mathbb{Z}^m, \\
& q \quad \bar{q}. \quad \bar{q} \\
& N \\
& [11]
\end{aligned}$$

N .

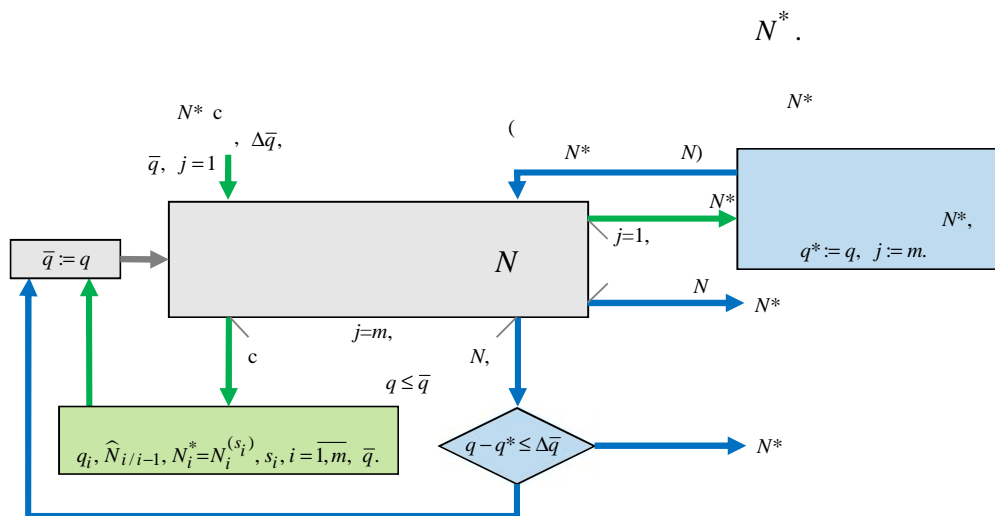


$$\begin{aligned}
& .1. \quad N_j \quad (j < m) \\
& N \quad N_1. \quad j \\
& j=1, \\
& N \\
& j- \\
& N, \\
& N_j^{(s_j)} = \begin{cases} \langle \widehat{N}_{j/j-1} \rangle, & s_j = 1; \\ N_j^{(s_j-1)} + (-1)^{s_j} (s_j - 1), & s_j > 1 \quad (N_j^{(1)} - \widehat{N}_{j/j-1}) < 0; \\ N_j^{(s_j-1)} + (-1)^{s_j-1} (s_j - 1), & s_j > 1 \quad (N_j^{(1)} - \widehat{N}_{j/j-1}) \geq 0, \end{cases} \quad (6)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& s_j=1,2,\ldots \qquad N_j,\langle \mathfrak{n}\rangle - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad N \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad . \quad .1). \\
& q_j \qquad \qquad \qquad s_j \qquad N_j, \\
& \qquad N_j^{(1)}, \qquad - N_j^{(2)}, N_j^{(3)} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot, \\
& q_j \Big|_{N_j=N_j^{(s_j)}} \leq \overline{q}. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad N_j, \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad (6) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \overline{q}. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad j \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \widehat{N}_{j/j-1} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad N, \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad N, \qquad q \leq \overline{q}, \qquad \overline{q} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad q. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad (6). \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad N^*, \quad , \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad \overline{z}_k \qquad \qquad \qquad) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad g^* = \mathbf{P}(N = N^* \mid \overline{z}_k) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad g^{**} \quad \cdot \quad \quad g^*/g^{**} \quad \cdot \quad \quad g^* \\
& g^*/g^{**} \quad \cdot \quad \quad N^* \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad x. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad : \quad - \quad N^*, \quad - \quad \quad g^* \\
& g^*/g^{**}. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad g^* \quad g^*/g^{**}. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad g^*/g^{**} \quad \cdot \quad 2. \\
& \Delta \overline{q} > 0 \qquad \qquad \gamma^{\min} \quad g^*/g^{**} \qquad \Delta \overline{q} = 2 \ln \gamma^{\min}. \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad g^* \qquad \qquad \qquad N^* \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad \overline{q}, \quad N^*), \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \overline{q}, \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad N, \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$q \leq \bar{q}, \quad \Sigma := \Sigma + e^{-q/2} \quad \Sigma = e^{-q^*/2}.$$

$$e^{-q^*/2} / \Sigma \leq \bar{g}^*, \quad \bar{g}^* -$$



. 2. N^* , - , -

N^* - , $q \leq \bar{q}$,
 N -
 \bar{q} .
 N .

(bootstrapping) [29] $\bar{q} = q(N = N^b)$

N^* . N^b -

$j = \overline{1, m}$ -

$\hat{N}_{j/j-1}, \quad \bar{N}_{j-1} = \bar{N}_{j-1}^b, \quad \dots$ -

N^* ,
 N^b
 N^* -
 N , -
 N^* ,
 g^* / g^{**} ,
 N ,
 N^*
 (. . 2). -
 g^* , N^* -
 N , $q \leq \bar{q}$,

$$\bar{q} = q(N = N^B)$$

« -1» [5], [7, 8].

[13]. (),

[14-17]

$$\begin{aligned} & n- \quad x_k \quad m- \quad z_k : \\ & x_k = \Phi_k x_{k-1} + w_k + B_k D(\gamma) \eta, \quad z_k = H_k x_k + C_k D(\gamma) \eta + v_k. \quad (7) \\ & , \quad z_k \\ & , \quad x_k \\ & , \quad \eta = (\eta^1, \dots, \eta^N)^T - ; \\ & \Phi_k, B_k, H_k, C_k - ; D(\gamma) - \\ & , \quad \gamma = (\gamma^1, \dots, \gamma^N)^T, \\ & 0 \quad 1 \quad (\gamma^i = 1 \quad \eta^i). \quad \gamma^i \end{aligned}$$

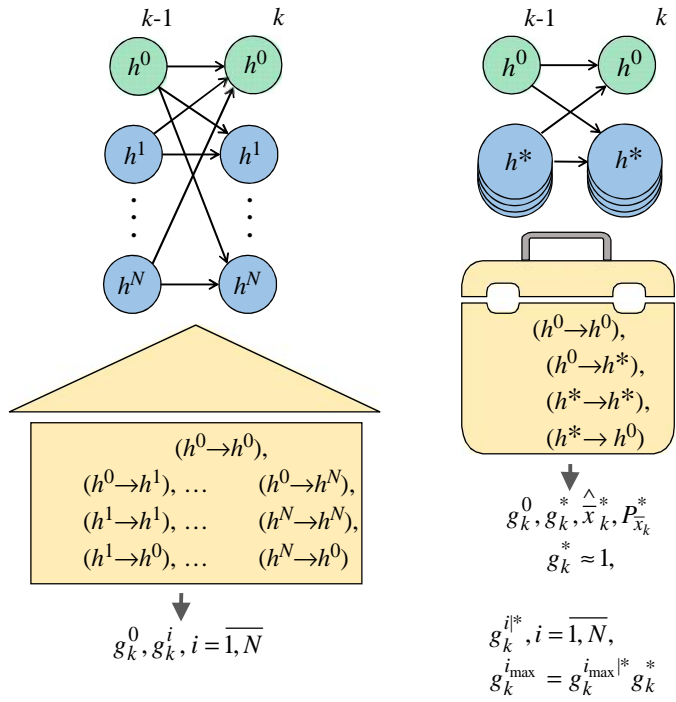
$$g_k^i = \mathbf{P}(\gamma^j = \delta_j^i, j = \overline{1, N} \mid \bar{z}_k),$$

$$j = \overline{1, N} \quad , \quad D(\gamma) = E. \quad \gamma^j = \delta_j^i, j = \overline{1, N} \quad \gamma^j = 1, j = \overline{1, N}, \tilde{\eta}^i = 0, \quad \tilde{\eta}^i - \eta^i,$$

$$P_{\tilde{\eta}}^* = (P_{\tilde{\eta}}^*)^{-1} \left| P_{\tilde{\eta}}^* \right|, \quad [13].$$

$$\bar{\eta}^i = \left((\tilde{\eta}^i)^T, \eta^i \right)^T, \quad \left(P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \right)^{-1},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \\
(8) \quad & \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \quad \left| P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \right| \\
& \vdots \\
& \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i} - \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i, \eta_i} \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i, \eta_i}^T / \Theta_{\eta_i}, \quad \left| P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \right| = \left| P_{\eta}^* \right| \Theta_{\eta^i}, \quad (9) \\
& \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i} - \begin{pmatrix} (N-1) \times (N-1) \\ (N-1) \times 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \Theta_{\eta^i} - \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1}, \quad \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i \eta^i} \\
& \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1}, \quad (9) \\
& \begin{pmatrix} P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \\
& \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i, \eta^i} \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i, \eta^i}^T / \Theta_{\eta^i}, \quad \Theta_{\tilde{\eta}^i, \eta^i}, \\
& \left| P_{\tilde{\eta}^i}^* \right| \\
(9) \quad & g^i \\
& , \\
& , \\
& : \quad N, \quad (n+1)- \\
& , \quad , \quad n+N. \\
& n, \\
& , \quad n \\
& , \\
& , \\
& , \\
& - \quad h^0: \gamma=0, \\
& N \quad - \quad h^i: \gamma^j = \delta_j^i, j=\overline{1, N}. \\
& \quad h^0 \rightarrow h^i, i=\overline{1, N}, \\
& \quad 3N+1 \\
& (\quad . \quad . 3, \quad). \\
& g_k^0, g_k^i, i=\overline{1, N}, \quad \chi_k^i = (x_k^T, \eta^i)^T \\
& i=\overline{1, N}.
\end{aligned}$$



. 3.

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,
 h^0 , h^* , h^*
 .

,
 $g_k^* \approx 1$ (8)

$g_k^{i|*} = \mathbf{P}(\gamma^j = \delta_j^i, j = \overline{1, N} | \bar{z}_k, h^*)$.

$i = i_{\max}$ $g_k^{i|*}$
 $g_k^i = \mathbf{P}(\gamma^j = \delta_j^i, j = \overline{1, N} | \bar{z}_k) = g_k^{i|*} g_k^*$,

$\hat{\chi}_k^i$

$P_{\chi_k^i}$.

$h^{1*}, h^{2*} \dots$

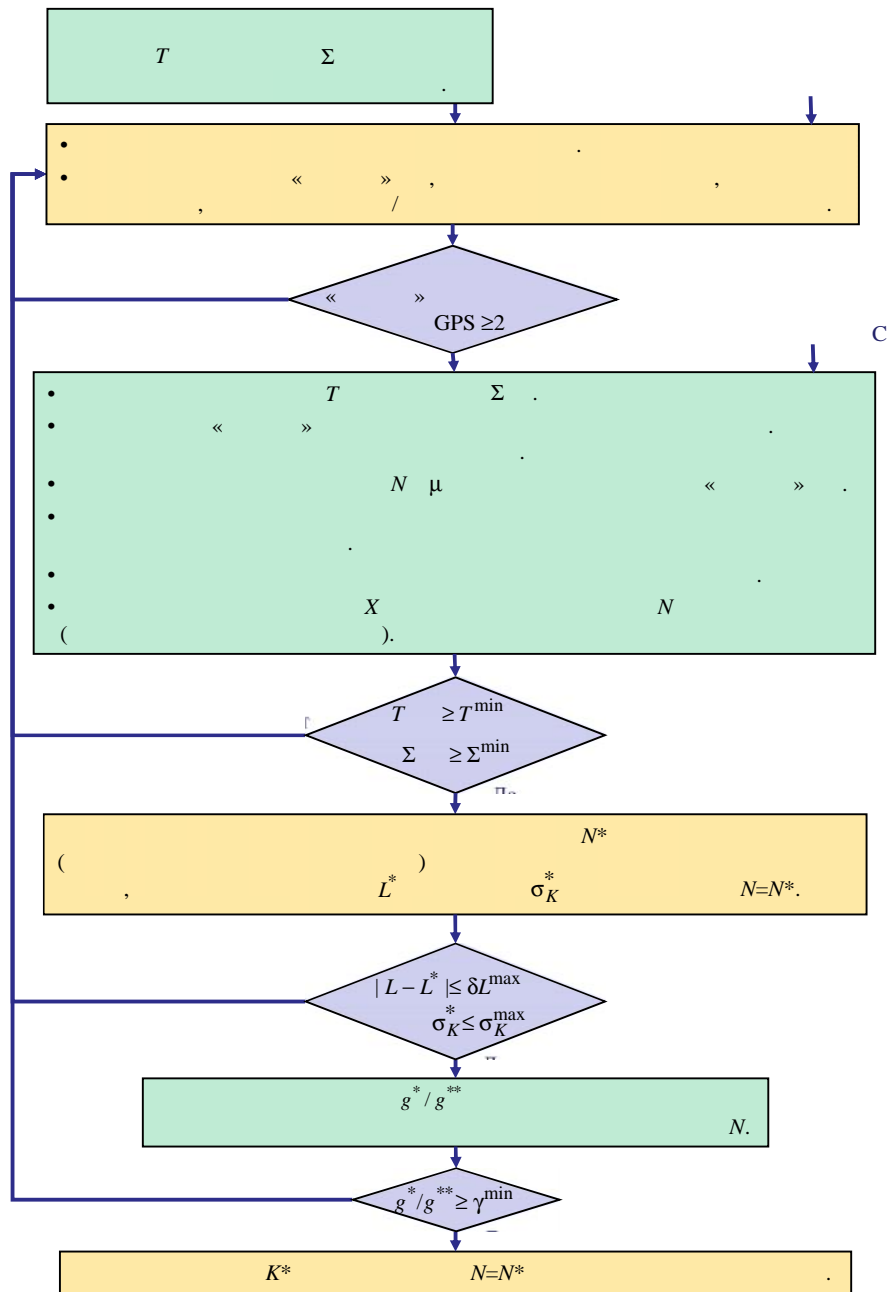
i -

γ^j , 1.

(8) $\tilde{\eta}^i$

, η

, γ^j , 1,



4. - , T^{\min} , Σ^{\min} , δL^{\max} ,

σ_K^{\max} , γ^{\min} -

« », « » GPS ≥ 2 »,

() σ_K^*

$3 \sigma_K^{\max}$.

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N . -

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N (. 2- 7- . 5).

N (3- 5-). /

, ,

Y, N μ (6-

).

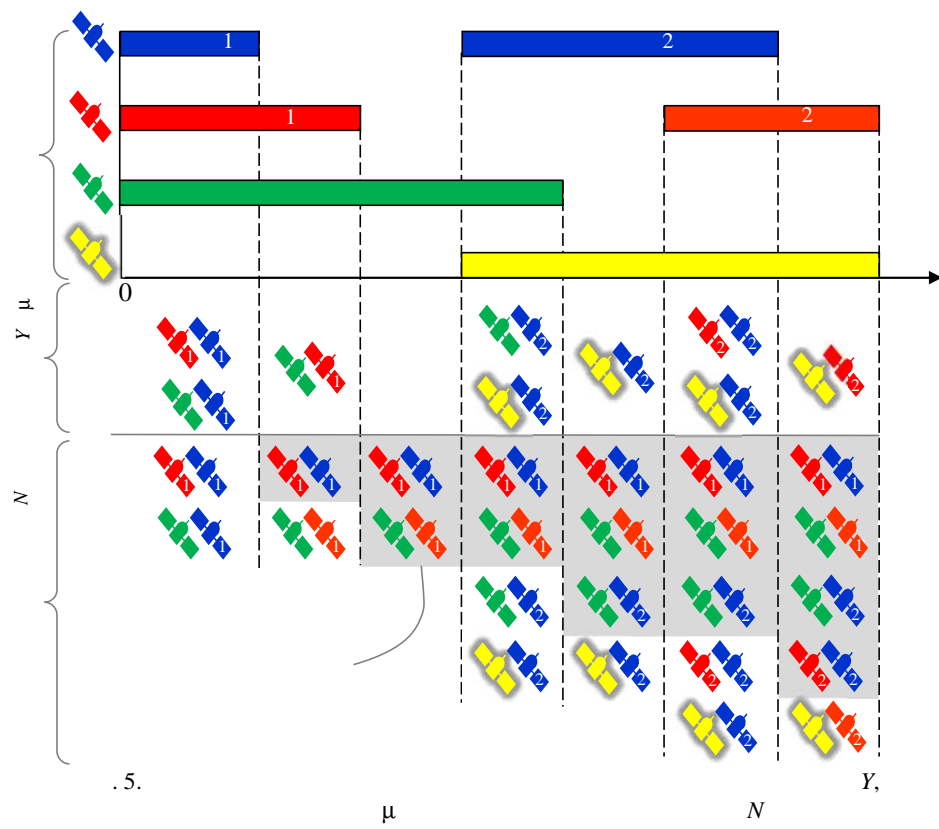
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N μ (3-

. 4),

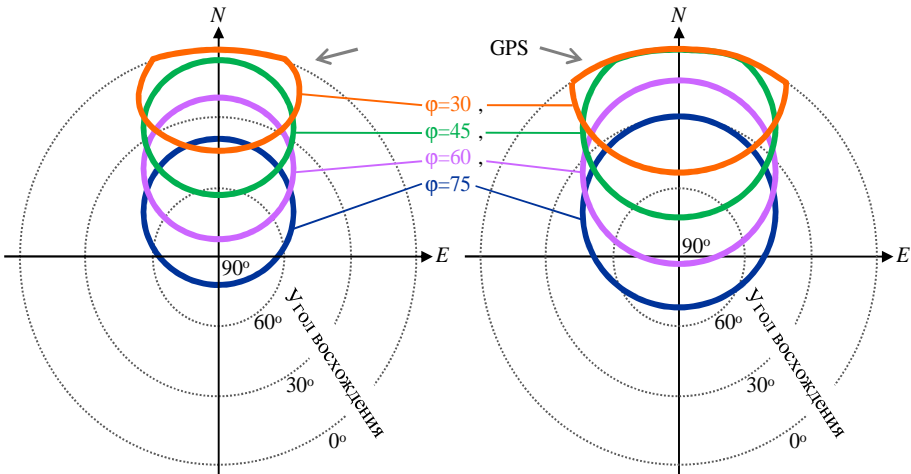
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40-70°.

« » , GPS

GPS



GPS

1,5

0,2°

180, 120 90°

		0,2°	
	, °		
	180	1,1	1,7
	120	1,5	2,5
	90	2	5
	180	1	1
	120	1,5	2,5
	90	2	4

$\delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}, \quad \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}} \ll \Delta t.$

n_k

$t_k = t_0 + k\Delta t, k = 1, 2, \dots$

$\delta t_k^{\text{GPS}},$

$\delta t_{\text{max}}^{\text{GPS}} \ll \Delta t.$

n_k

$t_k, \dots, [t_k; t_k + \delta t_{\text{max}}^{\text{GPS}}],$

\vdots

$Z_{\mathcal{D}_k}^j = \mathcal{D}_k^j(r(t_k + \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}), t_k + \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}) + \vartheta_k^j + \delta t_k + \zeta_{\mathcal{D}_k}^j,$

$Z_{\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k}^j = \dot{\mathcal{D}}_k^j(r(t_k + \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}), v(t_k + \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}), t_k + \delta t_k^{\text{GPS}}) + \delta f_k + \zeta_{\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k}^j,$

$j = \overline{1, n_k} \quad \text{---} \quad \mathcal{D}_k^j(\cdot),$

$\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k^j(\cdot) \quad \text{---} \quad$

$j\text{-} \quad \ll \quad \gg$

$r \quad v$

$\text{WGS-84}; \delta t_k, \delta f_k \quad \text{---}$

$\zeta_{\mathcal{D}_k}^j, \zeta_{\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k}^j \quad \text{---} \quad \vartheta_k^j$

$\zeta_{\mathcal{D}_k}^j, \zeta_{\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k}^j$

$\vartheta_k^j \quad \text{---}$

$\zeta_{\mathcal{D}_k}^j, \zeta_{\dot{\mathcal{D}}_k}^j,$

$\vartheta_k^j \quad \text{---}$

t

\vdots

$(10), \quad r, v$

$t_k = t_0 + k\Delta t, k = 1, 2, \dots$

$Z_{\mathcal{P}_l}^j, \mathcal{P} = \mathcal{D}, \dot{\mathcal{D}}, l = \overline{1, k}, j = \overline{1, n_k} \quad (11).$

r

$v.$

$\delta t_k, \delta f_k$

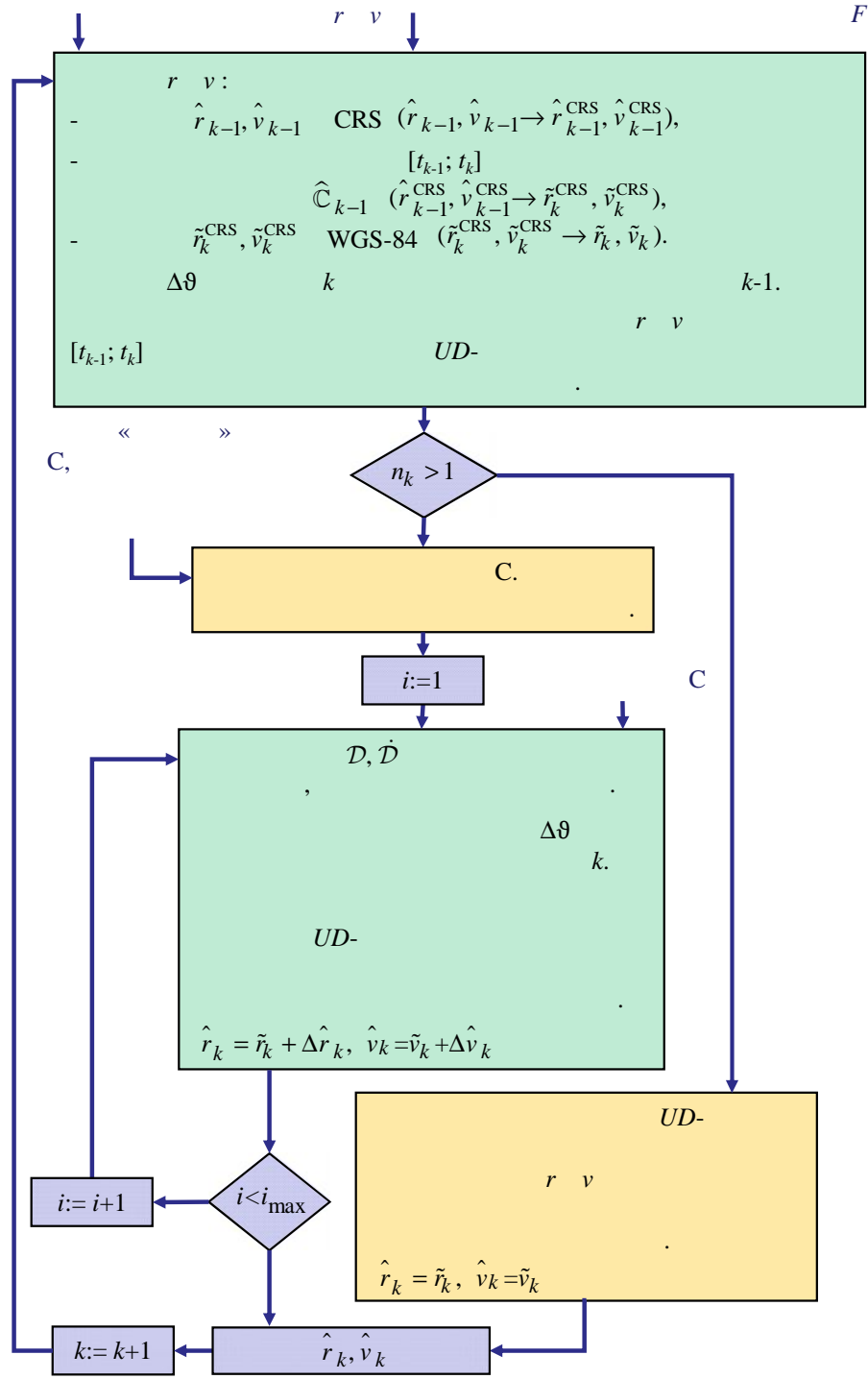
$(n_k = 1).$

$(11),$

$\delta t_k, \delta f_k$

(\quad)

$(\quad) \quad n_k$



. 9.

,

$$(i -)$$

$$X_k = \left(\Delta r_k^T, \Delta v_k^T, \mathbb{C}, \Delta\vartheta_k^T \right)^T,$$

$$\Delta r_k, \Delta v_k -$$

$$\tilde{r}_k, \tilde{v}_k.$$

$$\Delta\hat{r}_k, \Delta\hat{v}_k,$$

\mathcal{D} $\hat{r}_k,$

UD-

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1. -

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$$10 \quad , \quad -10$$

– 0,1.

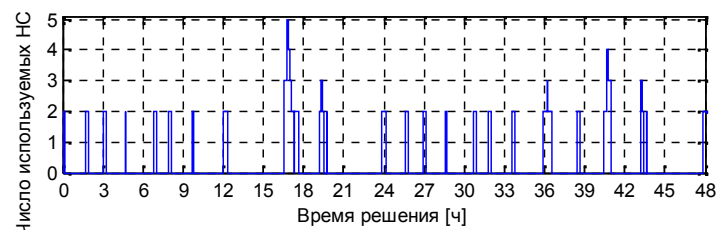
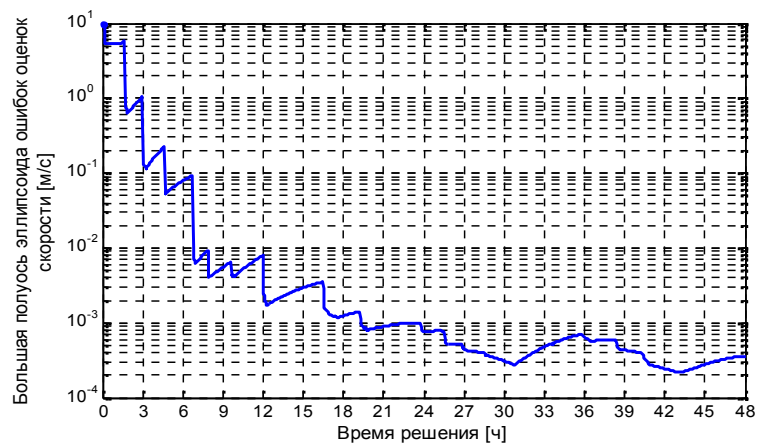
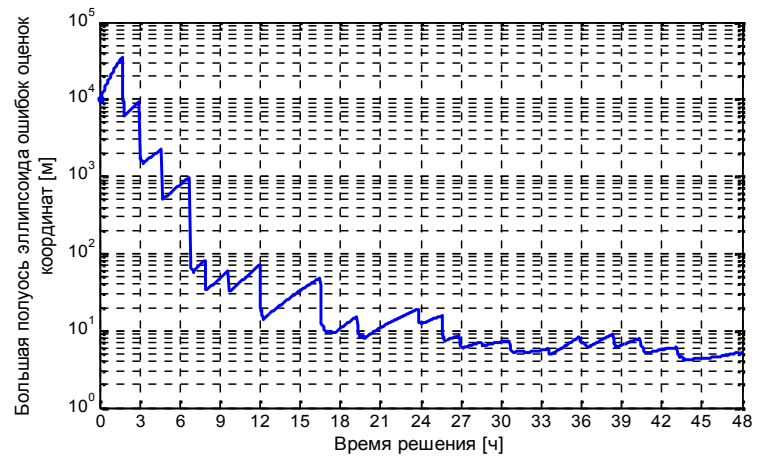
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Abstract. The paper focuses on four problems of GNSS measurement processing. The difficulty of problems lies in large volume of available data and limited resources of onboard equipment (phase measurement ambiguity resolution, fault detection and isolation); or in insufficient volume and fragmentarity of data (multiantenna heading determination in constrained conditions, navigation of geostationary satellites). Theoretical foundations of proposed solutions are given. Experimental results are provided.

Key words: GNSS measurement processing, experimental results.